REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE

Pursuant to P.A. 331 of 2006 Section 404(4)

Parolees Returned to Prison and Probationers Sentenced to Prison for either Technical Violations or New Sentences October 1, 2006 — March 31, 2007

Section 404(4) of 2006 P.A. 331 requires that the Department of Corrections provide a report on the number of all parolees returned to prison and probationers sentenced to prison for either technical violations or new sentences from October 1, 2006 through March 31, 2007, broken down by probationers, parolees after their first parole, and parolees who have been paroled more than once, including detailed information regarding:

(a) The number of parole and probation violators returned to or sent to prison for a new crime with a comparison of original versus new offenses by major offense type: assaultive, nonassaultive, drug, and sex.

See **TABLE A1** for <u>probation violators</u> sent to prison for new sentences committed while on probation. See **TABLE A2** for <u>parole violators</u> returned to prison for new sentences (PVNS) committed while on parole.

(b) The number of offenders for a technical violation and the type of violation, including, but not limited to, zero gun tolerance and substance abuse violations.

For <u>probationers</u> sentenced to prison, charges for technical violations are not recorded in our data system (although planned as a future enhancement). See **TABLE B** for all <u>sustained</u> charges* for <u>parole technical violators</u> returned to prison.

(c) The educational history of those offenders, including how many had a G.E.D. or high school diploma prior to incarceration in prison, how many received a G.E.D. while in prison, and how many received a vocational certificate while in prison.

For <u>probationers</u> sentenced to prison see **TABLE C1**. See **TABLE C2** and **TABLE C3** for parolees returned to prison.

(d) The number of offenders who participated in the MPRI versus the number of those who did not.

Not applicable for <u>probationers</u> sentenced to prison since the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative (MPRI) participants are prisoners returning to the community by either parole or discharge on the maximum sentence. See **TABLE D** for <u>parolees</u> returned to prison.

^{*} Reporting only sustained charges is now possible due to implementation of another enhancement to our data system.

SUMMARY TABLE

A. Probationers Committed to Prison by Commitment Type

October 1, 2006 - March 31, 2007

Commitment Type	N
Probation Violator Technical Probation Violator New Sentence	833 955
Trobation violator from Contonico	
Total	1.788

B. Parole Violators Returned to Prison by Return Type

Return Type	First Parole	Reparoles	Total
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	851 750	420 234	1,271 984
Total	1,601	654	2,255

TABLE A1: Probation Violators Sent to Prison For New Sentences Committed while on Probation By Original Crime versus New Crime:

October 1, 2006 - March 31, 2007

	New Crime on Probation				
Original Probation		Other		Other	
Crime	CSC	Assaultive	Drug	Nonassaultive	Total*
CSC	2	5	1	5	13
Other Assaultive	5	67	21	46	139
Drug	5	50	67	66	188
Other Nonassaultive	11	107	26	172	316
Total	23	229	115	289	656

Note: Probation technical violators sent to prison may have pending charges for offenses committed while on probation, but the above table includes only probation violators committed with a new sentence.

^{*} Table based on all cases with complete data regarding the original probation offense.

TABLE A2: Parole Violator New Sentence (PVNS) Intake First Parole versus Reparole By Original Crime versus New Crime:

PVNS - First Parole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime	New Crime on Parole				
from which		Other		Other	
Paroled	CSC	Assaultive	Drug	Nonassaultive	Total
CSC	0	3	1	3	7
Other Assaultive	5	72	37	80	194
Drug	0	27	73	35	135
Other Nonassaultive	7	99	55	253	414
Total	12	201	166	371	750

PVNS - Reparole from Current Prison Term

Original Crime	New Crime on Parole				
from which		Other		Other	
Paroled	CSC	Assaultive	Drug	Nonassaultive	Total
CSC	1	2	1	4	8
Other Assaultive	1	24	12	28	65
Drug	2	17	23	11	53
Other Nonassaultive	2	29	12	65	108
Total	6	72	48		234

TABLE B: All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

First Parole from Current Prison Term

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	391
02 Must not change residence	118
03 Must not leave state	80
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	859
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	20
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	62
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	34
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	7
08 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	6
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	22
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	2
09 Must comply special conditions, written and verbal order.	8
1.0 No contact with any child	19
1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 17 or under	1
1.10 Submit to polygraph as ordered by parole agent	4
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	29
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	5
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 16 or under	1
1.2 Responsible adult present if with child 17 or under	6 8
No romantic relationship with person associated w/ child Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	4
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	6
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	1
1.6 500' from schools and care centers for children w/o approval	1
1.8 Must not have child clothing, toys or games	1
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	2
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	51
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	139
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	94
2.2 Submit to alcohol/drug test ordered by Parole Agent	3
2.3 Not own/possess paging device or cellular phone	4
3.1 Participate in Adult ED/GED as ordered by Parole Agent	1
3.2 Complete psychological evaluation	1
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	5
3.4 Complete Program	23
3.4 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	4
3.6 Complete SAI Residential program	2
3.7 Complete tether program	23
3.8 Live in Corrections Center as ordered by Field Agent	6
4.0 Not enter (city/county/other location) w/out agent consent	3
4.16 Obey all court orders	7
4.3 Must reside at (location) when paroled	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	91
4.4 Be home from (time) to (time) unless excused by Parole Agent	2
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	14
4.6 No contact	2
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	12
5.1 May not drive	25
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	6
8.0 Obey all court orders	1
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	2

^{*} Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.

Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

TABLE B (cont.): All Sustained Charges for Parole Violator Technical Returns to Prison*

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Charges*	N
01 Contact agent no later than first business day after release	245
02 Must not change residence	91
03 Must not leave state	42
04 Not engage in any behavior that constitutes a violation	384
05 Comply with alcohol and drug testing ordered by field agent	8
06 Not associate with anyone you know to have a felony record	12
07 Must not own or possess a firearm	6
07 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	3
08 Must not own, possess or use any object as a weapon	8
09 Make earnest efforts to find and maintain employment	2
09 Must comply special conditions, written and verbal order.	2
1.0 No contact with any child	6
1.1 Not provide care or live in home w/child 16 or under	1
1.10 Submit to polygraph as ordered by parole agent	2
1.11 Sex Offender registration, provide address data & ID	20
1.12 Not own computer or device capable of connecting to Internet	2
1.3 No romantic relationship with person associated w/ child	1
1.4 Not purchase/possess/use sexually stimulating material	8
1.5 Treatment program (sex offender) as approved by agent	8
1.6 1,000' from schools and child care centers without approval	2
1.7 1,000' from parks/public pool/playground/arcades	2
1.9 Not possess/use photo equipment/photo development equip	2
10 Must comply w/special conditions, written and verbal orders	6
2.0 Not use/possess alcohol/intoxicants or in place served	64
2.1 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	53
2.3 Not own/possess paging device or cellular phone	4
3.1 Participate in Adult ED/GED as ordered by Parole Agent	1
3.3 Treatment Program (mental health/other) approved by agent	3
3.4 Complete Program	18
3.4 Complete Sub Abuse Treatment Program as referred by agent	3
3.7 Complete tether program	7
3.8 Live in Corrections Center as ordered by Field Agent	6
4.16 Obey all court orders	4
4.17 Valid Michigan Driver License/Personal ID Card	1
4.4 Abide by a specified curfew as directed	36
4.5 No contact/or within 500' home/school/employment of (name)	10
4.6 No contact	7
5.0 May not drive without agent consent	3
5.1 May not drive	8
7.0 No checking account, charge account or credit card	21
7.3 Pay restitution as directed	1
8.0 Obey all court orders	2
99 Parole Board Non-Standard Special Condition	3

^{*} Most parolees returned for Technical Violations have multiple charges.

Some parolees returned recently for Technical Violations may have pending charges not yet sustained.

TABLE C1: Probationers Committed to Prison by Commit Type By Academic Education Status at Time of Prison Admission* October 1, 2006 - March 31, 2007

	No GED	At Least GED
	or	or
Commitment Type	Diploma	Diploma
Probation Violator Technical	46.9%	53.1% ¹
Probation Violator New Sentence	50.2%	49.8% ²

^{*} Reported academic education status for probation violators committed to prison is now based on data verified in the Offender Education Tracking System (OETS) rather than self-reporting at intake.

¹ Subject to pending verification of academic education status for 49 cases recently admitted.

 $^{^{2}}$ Subject to pending verification of academic education status for 66 cases recently admitted.

TABLE C2: Academic Education Status of Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type

October 1, 2006 - March 31, 2007

First Parole from Current Prison Term

GED or Diploma

Return Type	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	0.9%	28.8%	46.8%	22.1%	1.4%
	1.1%	25.3%	47.7%	23.9%	2.0%

Reparole from Current Prison Term

GED or Diploma

Return Type	Pending Verification	None	Before Current Prison Term	During Current Prison Term	After Paroled
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	0.7%	26.4%	38.8%	33.6%	0.5%
	0.9%	25.2%	42.7%	30.3%	0.9%

TABLE C3: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type

o Received Vocational Certificates in Prison Prior to

October 1, 2006 - March 31, 2007

Parole Violator Return Type	First Parole	Reparole
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	88 87	53 24

Note: Since OETS is a new system, recent data is more complete.

In addition, MDOC has increased staff data entry training and auditing of the OETS database application for accuracy.

TABLE D: Parolees Returned to Prison by Return Type By Whether Participated in the Michigan Prisoner ReEntry Initiative* (MPRI)

October 1, 2006 - March 31, 2007

First Parole from Current Prison Term

		Not	
Return Type	MPRI	MPRI	Total
Parole Violator Technical Parole Violator New Sentence	44 38	807 712	851 750
Total	82	1,519	1,601

Reparole from Current Prison Term

Return Type	MPRI	Not MPRI	Total
- Return Type	1411 131	IVII IXI	Total
Parole Violator Technical	57	363	420
Parole Violator New Sentence	19	215	234
Total	76	578	654

^{*} The number of parolees engaged in the MPRI is increasing as the initiative is gradually brought up to scale statewide.